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**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH**

**2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**KISUMU CAMPUS**

**COURSE CODE:**

**COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND TRENDS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (Bsc. CH/PH)**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME:**

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**Instructions:**

1. **Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
2. **Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**Section A: Short Answer Questions .Each Question carries 3 marks**

1. Define ‘health’ in the context of World Health Organization
2. List four values or principles of community health and briefly describe each of them
3. Define the concept ‘quality of health care’ and outline characteristics used to measure it
4. Describe how you can help community members to recognize and articulate areas of concern
5. Outline the essential elements for dignified livelihoods and describe at least three o them.
6. Identify five factors that can influence access to health care
7. Define and describe the concept of equity as used in this course.
8. Define the following concepts;
9. Poverty
10. Life expectancy
11. Mortality
12. Morbidity
13. Development
14. Outline measures that can be taken to ensure patient safety
15. Identify and describe five factors that can influence quality of health care

**Section B: Essay Questions. Each question carries 20 marks**

1. Using KEPH framework, describe in detail how delivery of health care services in Kenya is organized
2. Clearly distinguish the human resource available be at level one and two of care, and provide a brief description of the staff for each level
3. Describe the following concepts as used in Concepts ,Trends in Health and Development course
4. Promotive Care
5. Rehabilitative Care
6. Preventive Care
7. Curative Care
8. Outline and discuss in detail the functions of County Director of health services