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**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF SPATIAL PLANNING**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SPATIAL PLANNING**

**SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**CENTRE: MAIN CAMPUS**

**COURSE CODE: PSP 3426**

**COURSE TITLE: PLANNING AND INFORMALITY**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: SPATIAL PLANNING**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions:**

1. **Answer question 1 ( compulsory ) and ANY other 2 questions.**
2. **Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**Question 1**

Clearly, no single, overarching policy goal or prescription can address the concerns associated with all categories of informal enterprises, activities, or workers. However, a comprehensive policy framework with four broad goals has been used to address informality:

a. Explain what you understand by the term informality (10 mks)

b. Discuss the four broad goals used to address informality (10 mks)

b. Explain the challenges of urban informality (10 mks)

**Question 2**

At the heart of the policy debates on the informal economy is the question of whether and how to formal­ize the informal economy.

a. Discuss formalization of informal enterprises. (10 mks)

b. Discuss formalization of informal jobs (10 mks)

**Question 3**

Explain the relationship between informality, poverty and gender in cities of developing countries. (20 mks)

**Question 4**

You have been appointed a County Planner for Kisumu City County;

1. Identify a policy that could be pursued, in order to enhance the quality of life of people working in jua kali sector. In selecting policy, special attention should to given to what has worked in the past, what did not work, and why. (10 mks)
2. Provide a rationale as to why what they are proposing is likely to be effective in practice

(10 mks)

**Question 5**

The biggest defining phenomenon of informality is exclusion or lack of inclusion.”Discuss why cities must plan with inclusion. (20 mks)