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**MURANG’A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT/ PUBLIC HEALTH**

**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

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**UNIT CODE: SLB 3121**

**UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**EXAM VENUE: 9TH FLOOR**

**DATE: 15/ 4/2017**

**TIME: 2HOURS EXAM SESSION: 2PM-4PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. **Answer all questions in section A any two in section B**
2. **Candidates are advised not write on the question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**SECTION A**

**1.**Health and development are two intertwined parameters. Development influences health and health influences development.

1. Define development. (1mks)
2. Underdevelopment (1mark)
3. Sustainable development ( 1 mark)

2.Significant gains in our economic gains have a resultant effect on development in any state.

1. Define self-efficacy in relation to development. (1mks)
2. State any two ways by which economic growth affects development (2 marks)

3.State any three key actors in development globally (3marks)

**4.**With realization that “together we achieve more” partnership has become a new order in our societies today.

5.State any six key principles of partnerships. (3marks)

**6.**Communities have a say in every development process that takes place in their lives. Community participation therefore, yields more fruits. State any three the elements of community participation. (3marks)

7.State any three basic underlying principles of community participation. (3marks)

8.Communities have assets and strengths, therefore the need for partnerships with them that support their decisions and action. State any three types of partnerships (3armks)

9.State any six essential elements of dignified livelihood. (3mks)

10. Define community participation. (1mks)

**SECTION B. Answer any two questions**

1.a)Discuss five components of community based action. (15marks)

b) Explain how policy influences development ( 5 marks)

2.a)Discuss five importance of social capital. (10 marks)

 b) Explain any five drivers of economic development (10 marks)

3.a)Discuss any development theory (12 marks)

b) Explain concept of sustainable development goals (8 marks)

4.Explain any four development strategies in Kenya (20 marks).