



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER IN EARLY
CHILDHOOD
1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR
CENTRE: KISUMU SCHOOL BASED

COURSE CODE: ECE 806

COURSE TITLE: THEORIES OF CHILD DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: B.Ed (Arts)

DATE: 17/12/2013

EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 12 NOON

TIME: 3 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer question 1 (Compulsory) and any OTHER 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. Discuss Albert Bandura's *Bobo Doll* experiment and its implications to an ECD classroom. (20 marks)

2. Evaluate Vygotsky's socio-cultural theory on: *The Zone of Proximal Development, Scaffolding* and *Dialogue*, and the implication to education. (20 marks)

3. Analyse Kohlberg's views on moral reasoning of young children. (20 marks)

4. (a) Explain the relevance of behaviourism to Early Childhood Education. (10 marks)

- (b) Discuss five ways in which a teacher of an ECD can improve Children's self-esteem. (10 marks)

5. Compare Carl Roger's client-centred application of humanistic approach and Freud's psychoanalytic theory to personality. (20 marks)