



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014**

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE  
CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL WORK  
(CITY CAMPUS - DAY)

**ACW 0015: HIV.AIDS AND COUNSELLING**

Date: 25<sup>th</sup> March, 2014

Time: 9.00 - 11.00 a.m.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions.

**ACW 0015: HIV/AIDS AND COUNSELLING**

**KISUMU CITY CAMPUS COLLEGE (DAY)  
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO**

1. a. Write the following acronyms in full and define the terms
  - (i) STI (2 marks)
  - (ii) HIV (2 marks)
  - (iii) AIDS (2 marks)
  - (iv) PMCT (2 marks)
  - (v) HTC (2 marks)
  - (vi) ART (2 marks)
  - (vii) SOLER (2 marks)
  - (viii) PLWHA (2 marks)
- b. Briefly discuss the history of HIV and AIDS in Kenya. (14 marks)
2. a. Explain three types of STIs. (9 marks)
- b. Describe the cultural factors that contribute to the spread of STIs in African societies. (11 marks)
3. a. Explain what HIV/AIDS counselling is and its relationship to social work. (10 marks)
- b. Analyse any five basic skills used in counselling. (10 marks)
4. a. State and explain FIVE modes of HIV transmission in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b. Describe the social and economic effects of HIV/AIDS on families. (10 marks)
5. a. Examine SIX factors that may increase the chances of mother to child transmission of HIV. (9 marks)
- b. Describe how HIV can be prevented from the general population. (11 marks)
6. a. Define stigma and discuss how stigmatisation is practised in society. (10 marks)
- b. Describe measures of management, care and support you would give to PLWHA. (10 marks)