

# MASENO UNIVERSITY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN BOTANY (PLANT PHYSIOLOGY & BIOCHEMISTRY)

### MAIN CAMPUS

## **SBT 808: PLANT MINERAL NUTRITION**

Date: 26th April, 2016

Time: 8.30 - 11.30 am

#### INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer ALL questions in SECTION A and any THREE in SECTION B.

ISO 9001:2008 CERTIFIED



#### SBT 808: PLANT MINERAL NUTRITION

Answer ALL questions in section A and any THREE selected from section B

Section A: Compulsory (30 marks)

- (a) Briefly explain the role of potassium and its deficiency symptoms in plants (10 marks)
  - (b) Explain why the symptoms of a mineral deficiency depends on function and mobility of the element (5 marks)
- (a) Discuss the soil physical characteristics that influence nutrient availability (10 marks)
  - (b) Briefly explain how cation exchange capacity determines the availability of soil nutrients for plant uptake (5 marks)

#### Section B: Answer any TWO questions (20 marks)

- Discuss any three processes that affects nutrient availability to plants (10 marks)
- Discuss the influence of proper nutrition in relation to plant resistance to diseases and pests (10 marks)
- Discuss Synergistic and Antagonistic nutrient element interactions (10 marks)
- 6. Discuss the uptake of nutrients by leaves and other aerial organs (10marks)
- Describe the Short Distance transport of nutrient elements in plants
   (10 marks)