

SCHOOL OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM AND MANAGEMENT

Unit Code: HTM 2111 **Unit Title:** Natural History of East Africa Flora

Department: Tourism Management **Course:** Bsc. Tourism Management

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HRS

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE

a. Define the following terms:

i.	Adaptation	1mark
ii.	Plant taxonomy	1mark
iii.	Conservation	1mark
iv.	Mangrove vegetation	1mark
v.	Invasive species	1mark
vi.	Ecosystem	1mark
vii.	Indigenous	1mark

b. Discuss human influence on the natural flora of Kenya. 10marks

c. List three (3) characteristics of plants. 3marks

QUESTION TWO

a. Discuss natural causes of degradation of flora. 10marks

b. Explain human influence on the natural flora of Kenya. 5marks

c. Explain animal influence on the natural flora of Kenya. 5marks

QUESTION THREE

a. Discuss the composition and distribution of flora according to their habitats of a lake or a pond of any East Africa Country.
 10marks

b. Describe the mangrove flora in Tanzania and Kenya. 10marks

QUESTION FOUR

Critically examine the importance of coastal flora to the development of economies of Kenya and Tanzania.

20marks

