



MASENO UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY WITH
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
(CITY CAMPUS – EVENING)

**ACS 102: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS AND THE
MINORITIES**

Date: 25th November, 2013

Time: 5.30 - 7.30 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer ANY THREE questions.

ACS 102: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND THE MINORITIES

YEAR ONE SEMESTER ONE

CITY CAMPUS

1. Using relevant example describe the various categorization of rules of social control. (23.3marks)
2. Discuss the categorization of social control using Robert Ellickson's "System of Social Control." (23.3marks)
3. Use examples to discuss the theoretical explanations offered for racial discrimination in the criminal justice. (23.3marks)
4. Discuss the factors that can help the police to be effective in the operations of criminal justice and other social and governmental systems. (23.3marks)
5. Discuss the alternative set of victim sensitive criteria against which it possible to assess restorative justice initiatives and compare them with conventional criminal justice approaches. (23.3marks)
6. Define gender oppression and outline how gender oppression within the justice system is maintained, supported, and encouraged? (23.3marks)