



MURANGA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2014/2015 ACADEMIC YEAR

YEAR TWO SEMESTER ONE

FOR THE DIPLOMA OF

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

COURSE CODE: SEM 1201

DATE: 20 APRIL

2015 COURSE TITLE: ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS III

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) 30 MARKS**

- a) Differentiate from first principles  $y = 12x^2$  and determine the value of the gradient of the curve at  $x = 2$  (4 Marks)
- b) Find the differential coefficients of
- (i)  $y = 3\sin 4x$  (4 Marks)
- (ii)  $y = \sqrt{x}\ln 2x$  (5 Marks)
- c) Determine the value of  $(-7 + 5i)^4$  expressing the result in polar and rectangular forms. (6 marks)
- d) The length  $l$  metres of a certain metal rod at temperature  $\theta^\circ C$  is given by  $l = 1 + 0.00005\theta + 0.0000004\theta^2$ . Determine the rate of change of length in  $mm/^\circ C$ , when the temperature is
- i)  $100^\circ C$
- ii)  $400^\circ C$  (6 Marks)
- e) Determine
- i)  $\int \frac{2x^3 - 3x}{4x} dx$  (3 Marks)
- ii)  $\int (1 - t)^2 dt$  (3 Marks)

**Question Two (20 Marks)**

a) Use logarithmic differentiation to differentiate the function

$$y = \frac{(x+1)(x-2)^3}{(x-3)} \quad (5 \text{ Marks})$$

b) Given  $y = 2xe^{-3x}$  show that  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 6\frac{dy}{dx} + 9y = 0$  (6 Marks)

c) Find the area of the region bounded by the curves  $y = x^2$  and

$$y = 4x - x^2 \quad (9 \text{ Marks})$$

### **Question Three (20 Marks)**

a) Find the derivative  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  given the functions

i)  $y = (2x^3 - 3x) \cos x$  (3 Marks)

ii)  $y = \frac{\sin 2x}{x^2 - 1}$  (3 Marks)

iii)  $y = \sqrt{x^3 - x}$  (3 Marks)

b) Find and classify the stationary points of the function

$$y = 4x^3 + 9x^2 - 12x + 5 \quad (8 \text{ Marks})$$

c) If  $z = 5x^4 + 2x^3y^2 - 3y$  find  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$  (3 Marks)

### **Question Four (20 Marks)**

a) Use logarithmic differentiation to differentiate the function

$$y = (x^2 + 4)^x \quad (5 \text{ Marks})$$

b) Find the gradient of the curve  $y = 3x^4 - 2x^2 + 5x - 2$  at the point (0,-2) (5 Marks)

c) Determine  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  when  $y = \frac{4\sin 5x}{5x^4}$  (4 Marks)

d) Find the derivative of  $y = (4t^3 - 3t)^6$  (6 marks)

### **Question Five (20 Marks)**

a) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  given the functions

(i)  $y = \sin(2x^3 - 3)$  (3 Marks)

(ii)  $y = (3x^2 + 4) \tan x$  (3Marks)

b) The parametric equations of a function are given by  $y = 3\cos 2t$ ,  $x = 2\sin t$ .

Determine  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$  (5Marks)

c) Differentiate  $y = 3 \tan^4 3x$  (6Marks)

d) Determine the differential coefficient of  $y = th x$  (3 Marks)