



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2016/2017**

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE  
WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**NES 403: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY**

Date: 30<sup>th</sup> November, 2016

Time: 12.00 - 3.00pm

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO.



- 1a. Assess the identification process of environmental policy problem in Kenya. (8 Marks)
- b. Explain the criteria for determining the objectives of an environmental policy. (12 Marks)
- c. Conduct a comprehensive evaluation of an environmental policy after its implementation. (10 Marks)
- 2a. Describe the four stage cycle (simplified view) of a highly complex and often contentious policy process. (8 Marks)
- b. Discuss the rationale for environmental policy. (8 Marks)
3. Explain the lessons Kenya might learn from developed countries in the application of economic instrument in environmental management. (20 Marks)
4. Explain the relevance of the Environmental Kuznets Curve in the application of environmental policy. (20 Marks)
5. Explain the application of the various types of environmental policy. (20 Marks)