



MASENO UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES WITH
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

MAIN CAMPUS

DDS 304: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

Date: 18th January, 2016

Time: 8.30 - 10.30am

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer **THREE** Questions and at least **ONE** from each section.

SECTION A

1. Explain the relevance of the following concepts in the gender and development discourse:
 - (a) Gender equity
 - (b) Gender equality
 - (c) Gender and division of labor
 - (d) Gender Violence
2. Compare Women in Development (WID) and Gender and Development (GAD) approaches in gender and development.
3. Gender mainstreaming is an integral part of a project or policy cycle. Discuss with examples.

SECTION B

4. Affirmative action in favor of women participation in leadership is a necessary evil. Discuss.
5. With relevant examples, discuss how the Kenyan Constitution promotes gender parity.
6. Examine FIVE factors that contribute to the vulnerability of female politicians in Africa.