



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016**

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR  
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT  
WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**CITY CAMPUS**

**DDS 314: FORCED MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES**

Date: 18<sup>th</sup> April, 2016

Time: 9.00 - 11.00 am

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.



**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES WITH IT**

**DDS 314: FORCED MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question one and at least one question from each section**

1. Distinguish between 'refugees' and 'forced migrants' (23.3 marks)

**SECTION A**

2. Discuss the challenges encountered in the resettlement of refugees (23.3 marks )
3. Discuss the challenges posed by forced migration on the development of Europe(23.3 marks )

**SECTION B**

4. Using specific examples, discuss the following causes of forced migration :
  - i. Natural disasters (13.3 marks)
  - ii. Persecution (10 marks)
5. Discuss the security implications of forced migration in Third World countries (23.3 marks)
6. Discuss the challenges facing the United Nations Refugee Agency in its mission(23.3 marks)