



MASENO UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE
DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY
(MAIN CAMPUS)**

**AHI 809: IDEOLOGIES AND REVOLUTIONARY
MOVEMENTS**

Date: 7th April, 2014

Time: 11.00am – 2.00pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer ANY THREE questions.



Instructions: Answer THREE Questions

Date

Time

- 1 Explain the concepts of ideology and revolutions in any social movement.
- 2 Explore the circumstances leading to the development of ideological thinking and examine the significance of ideas of in the history of mankind.
- 3 Define socialism and explain Karl Marx's theory of ideology.
- 4 **EITHER** to what extent did nationalism facilitate the ideological transformation of Europe **OR** discuss the circumstances leading to the rise of Adolf Hitler.
- 5 What were either:
 - a) The causes of the Russian Revolution
 - b) The impacts of the Bolshevik Revolution.
- 6 Account for the ideological polarization of post-colonial Africa.