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**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2016/2017**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR  
THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**AHI 806: IDEOLOGIES AND REVOLUTIONARY  
MOVEMENTS**

Date: 14<sup>th</sup> June, 2017

Time: 9.30 - 12.30 pm

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer ANY THREE questions.



MAIN-CAMPUS

AHL 809: IDEOLOGIES AND REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS.

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Date:.....

Time:.....

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer **THREE** Questions.

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1. Using specific examples show the significance of ideas in the history of Mankind.
  2. What is Liberalism? Explain why it succeeded in 19<sup>th</sup> century Britain but failed to securely establish itself in **either** France **or** Italy within the same period?
  3. **Either** Define socialism and discuss Karl Marx's contribution to its emergence. **OR** What is the "Working class Movement". Trace its development to date, specifying its successes and failures.
  4. **Either** Examine the extent to which nationalism facilitated the ideological transformation of Europe.

**OR**

Discuss the causes and impacts of the Bolshevik Revolution.

5. Assess the role of Facism in the rise of Adolf Hitler.
  6. Account for the ideological polarization of post-colonial Africa.
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