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MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

**BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SBE 200**

**COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 24TH APRIL 2017 TIME: 2.00PM-4.00PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* ***Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other THREE***
* ***Question one carries 25 marks***
* ***All other questions carry 15 marks***

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Please turn over*

**QUESTION ONE**

a) Describe the various Theories that attempt to explain the origins of the state **(20 marks)**

b) Define the following terms as applied in National Development;-

i) State **(1 mark)**

ii) Society **(1 mark)**

iii) Development **(1 mark)**

iv) Foreign Aid **(1 mark)**

v) Economic Development **(1 mark)**

**QUESTION TWO**

a) Explain the various channels through which development aid is advanced **(6 marks)**

b) Discuss the various techniques that may be used by key players in the arena of National Development **(9 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

a) Nationalism has been defined as the loyalty and devotion to a nation; especially:  a sense of national consciousness- exalting one nation above all others. Highlight the main characteristics of a state/nation **(6 marks)**

b) Describe the various forms in which a feeling of nationalism may be expressed by a people **(9 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Discuss the factors that contribute to a country’s level of development

**(8 marks)**

b) Explain some of the constraints that may restrain a country development pace **(7 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

a) Examine what is meant by social stratification in terms of societies’ development **(5 marks)**

b) Describe the types of societies that you are familiar with from your study of National Development **(10 marks)**