

**UNIVERSITY OF KABIANGA**  
**SCHOOL OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL**  
**MANAGEMENT**  
**BSC FORESTRY & BSC AGROFORESTRY**  
**FOR 213: RURAL SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**MAIN EXAMINATION**

**INSTRUCTION**

Answer **ALL** Questions in Section A and any other **TWO** from B

**SECTION A**

1. Examine the nature of Rural Sociology. (6 marks)
2. Explain the significance of studying land tenure to forest management and rural development agents. (6 marks)
3. Explain **four** forms of social change. (6 marks)
4. Discuss **three** objectives of anthropologists that make their involvement in forest conservation programme critical. (6 marks)
5. Describe the origin and development of Rural Sociology. (6 marks)

**SECTION B**

6. In light of the system's approach to rural development, discuss the role of the various social institutions in environmental management. (20 marks)
7. Examine any **five** principles of community development that may guide effective forest conservation and environmental management in Kenya today. (20 marks)
8. a) What is Social Transformation? (6 marks)  
b) Discuss the elements of community social action useful to successful implementation of forest promotion initiative for social transformation in your county. (14 marks)

END