**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**MAY/JUNE 2016**

**2½ HOURS**

**EKSIKA JOINT EVALUATION TEST**

*KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION*

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2½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIION TO CANDIDATES:**

1. This paper consists of three sections: A,B and C
2. Answer ALL the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
3. Answer to ALL the questions must be written in the answer sheets provided

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SECTION | SECTION | | | | SECTION | | | TOTAL  MARKS  % |
| 1-17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | |  | | |

**SECTION A (25)**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

1. Identify two sources historians use to write the history of Africa (2mks)
2. List two factors which influenced early man to begin domesticating animals. (2mks)
3. Identify the main source of industrial energy from the mid 20th century (1mk)
4. Identify two scientific discoveries during the 19th century which contributed to food preservation (2mks)
5. Give two disadvantages of cell phone (2mks)
6. Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. (1mk)
7. Give ONE way in which the Agrarian Revolution in England affected the lives of small scale farmers (1mk)
8. State the MAIN limitation of barter trade during Trans-Saharan Trade (1mk)
9. State the MAIN function of the Golden stool in the Asante Empire during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
10. Identify TWO ways in which Africans reacted to European colonization of Africa. (2mks)
11. State two results of the construction of the Suez Canal. (2mks)
12. Identify two chartered companies which were used to administer European colonial possessions in Africa. (2mks)
13. Name ONE political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1mk)
14. Identify ONE method used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa (1mk)
15. What was the immediate cause of World War 2? (1mk)
16. Give the MAIN reason for the failure of the League of Nations. (1mk)
17. Give two principal organs of the united Nations organization (2mks)

**SECTION B (45MKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

18.a) state THREE physical changes of early man according to Charles Darwin (3mks)

b) Explain Six common factors about the practice of early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt

(12mks)

19. a) Mention THREE factors that led to the spread of iron working in Africa. (3mks)

b) Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period (12mks)

20. a) State THREE social factors that led to the scramble for and partition of Africa (3mks)

b) Describe SIX impacts of scramble for and partition of Africa (12mks)

21. a) identify FIVE methods that were used by nationalists in South Africa in their struggle for independence. (5mks)

b) Explain five reasons why South Africa took too long to achieve majority rule (10mks)

**SECTION C (30Marks)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

22. a) Give FIVE characteristics of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (5mks)

b) Discuss FIVE results of land appointments Act as applied in Zimbabwe by the colonial government (10mks)

23.a) Name three founders of pan-Africanist movement from diaspora. (3mks)

b) Explain six reasons why the pan-African movement had not established itself in the African continent before 1945 (12mks)

24.a) Outline three types of election in the British electoral process. (3mks)

b) Describe six functions of the British prime minister (12mks)