

**W1-2-60-1-6**

## JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

**OF**

**AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

# University Examinations 2014/2015

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMERCE/BACHELOR OF PURCHASING AND SUPPLY MANAGEMENT**

**HRD 2102 : DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS**

**DATE: AUGUST 2015 TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER**

**TWO QUESTIONS.**

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**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

(a) Identify and explain the branch of philosophy which concerns itself with principles which determine whether an act is good or evil. [2 marks]

(b) Explain briefly each of the following terms:

1. Logic. [2 marks]
2. Epistemology. [2 marks]
3. Under-development. [2 marks]

(c) With relevant examples, explain three factors that makes a country remain backward and poor despite of having an abundance of natural resources.

[6 marks]

(d) Discuss three challenges Harambee philosophy faced in fastening development particularly during the KANU government in Kenya. [6 marks]

(e) (i) Define ‘delegation’. [2 marks]

(ii) Discuss four factors that make leaders fear to delegate. [8 marks]

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Discuss five Millennium goals of development, using relevant examples outlining strategies that have been undertaken by both the county and national governments to ensure the goals are met in Kenya as determined by the international community.

[20 marks]

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Keeping in view the material you have interacted with in development studies, discuss five vices identified by Mahatma Gandhi as deadly sins, clearly stating how they hinder development. [20 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

(a) “An economy may grow but may not develop”. Discuss the validity of this statement. [10 marks]

(b) Explain five factors that affect economic growth in a country. [10 marks]