

MASENO UNIVERSITY **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014**

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DIPLOMACY) WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

(HOMA-BAY CAMPUS)

DIR 101: FUNDAMENTALS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Date: 27th July 2014

Time: 11.00 –1.00 pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer THREE questions, at least ONE from each section.

ISO 9001:2008 CERTIFIED

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Section A

- 1. Discuss the evolution of International Relations as a discipline.
- 2. Assess the notion that states are the main actors in international relations.

Section B

- Analyse the efficacy of Balance of Power as a mechanism for managing peace and security in the international system.
- Highlight human rights norms enshrined in either the International Covenant on Political and Civil Rights (ICCPR, 1966) or the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR, 1966)

Section C

- Africa presents a compelling case for international humanitarian intervention. Discuss.
- 6. Discuss the utility of international law as a constraint on state behavior.