



MASENO UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY WITH INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY**

MAIN CAMPUS

ACS 209: SOCIAL JUSTICE

Date: 12th January, 2016

Time: 2.30 - 4.30pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer any THREE Questions.**



1. "The concept of social justice involves finding the optimum balance between our joint responsibilities as a society and our responsibilities as individuals to contribute to a just society." Discuss. (20 marks)

2. Explain how colonialism became identical with the following:
 - a) Domination (7.6 marks)
 - b) Cultural imposition (7.6 marks)
 - c) Exploitation (7.8 marks)

3. Discuss at least **THREE** levels of advocacy and their relationship to social justice. (23.3 marks)

4. Explain how affirmative action can be understood in terms of historical, psychological and social dimensions. (23.3 marks)

5. Discuss the following aspects of Human Rights:

- a) Absolute Rights (7.6 marks)
- b) Limited Rights (7.6 marks)
- c) Qualified Rights (7.8 marks)

6. How do “bubbling concerns” determine the speed and direction of

development in any rural community of your choice? (23.3 marks)