



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR  
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY  
WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**CITY CAMPUS-REGULAR**

**ACS 408: ADVANCED CRIMINOLOGY**

Date: 18<sup>th</sup> April, 2016

Time: 2.00 - 4.00 pm

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.



**ACS 408: Advanced Criminology**

**Year 4 Semester 2**

**Kisumu City Campus (Regular)**

Instructions- Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.

1. (a) Citing relevant examples, evaluate the view that “most policy making in the global criminal justice systems is based on criminological theory”.  
(20 marks)
- (b) Discuss the constraints of political ideology on crime control policy.  
(10 marks)
2. “Critical criminology challenges traditional theoretical perspectives on crime causation by offering an alternative understanding”. Discuss citing relevant examples.  
(20 marks)
3. Examine the conservative and liberal paradigms on public crime policy making and implementation in contemporary society.  
(20 marks)
4. What do you consider to be the most controversial issue in criminology today? Justify your argument.  
(20 marks)
5. Assess the effectiveness of punitive over alternative crime control policies in the Kenyan society.  
(20 marks)
6. What does the future of crime control policy in Kenya hold? Elaborate your argument with relevant examples.  
(20 marks)