**TWINA ECDE COLLEGE**

**AUGUST EXAM -2013**

**DIPLOMA**

**GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING**

1. Define the following terms
   1. Counselee[2mrks]
   2. Counselor[2mrks]
   3. Guidance[2mrks]
   4. Active listening [2mrks]
   5. Self –disclosure[2mrks]
2. Describe five characteristics of an effective counselor[10mrks]
3. Briefly explain five steps in the counselling process[10mrks]
4. A] Name five cases that may lead to group counselling[5mrks]

B] Explain five importance of guidance and counselling[5mrks]

1. State five reasons why a client should be referred [10mrks]
2. A] I dentify five instances when confidentiality can be broken [5mrks]

B ] Mention any five factors that may cause anger in an ECD child [5mrks]

1. Discuss the techniques that would be suitable to counsel children in ECDE centres [10mrks]

**TWINA ECDE TEACHERS TRAINING COLLEGE**

**CHILD RIGHTS & PROTECTION**

**DIPLOMA EXAM**

**Instructions**

**Answer all Questions : Time : 2hrs**

1. Define the following terms as used in child rights and protection; [10mrks]
2. Ratification
3. Domestication
4. Advocacy
5. Child lobour
6. Child rights and protection
7. I] Write the following Acronyms in full; [2mrks]
8. UNICEF
9. UNCRC

II] Discuss the four categories of children rights.[8mrks]

1. A] Highlight two objectives of the African Charter on the rights and welfare of the child [2mrks]

B]In four points, demonstrate the strategies that will create awareness of the rights of children at your local ECDE centre [8mrks]

1. Discuss five international instruments that provide for the rights of children,[10mrks]
2. A] What is an instrument of child rights and protection ?[2mrks]

B] Discuss the four principles of the rights of children as established by the UNCRC.[8mrks]

1. You are invited in an international conference to talk on the importance of using the rights based approach in programming for children. Discuss five of your major points.[10mrks]
2. Mention any five examples of physical needs of a child and explain how they can be met by the caregivers. [10mrks]