MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES GEOGRAPHY AND AGRICULTURE

BACHELOR OF URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING &BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
COURSE CODE: URP 3101/EEM 3120
COURSE TITLE: ACTION PLANNING

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B.**

SECTION A (25 marks)

1) Define the term action planning **(1 mks)**

2) Describe any two characteristics of a good action plan **(2 mks)**

3) With examples, explain the importance of creating an action plan

(6 mks)

4) List three institutions relevant for environmental action planning in Kenya **(6 mks)**

5) Explain five distinct characteristics of indigenous knowledge as opposed to other knowledge **(5 mks)**

6) Highlight five approaches to awareness raising in action planning

(5 mks)

SECTION B   (45 marks)

7) Highlight various environmental problems in Kenya that can be considered for action planning **(15 mks)**

8) Using relevant examples, describe various constraints to action planning **(15 mks)**

9) Critically discuss the process of action planning **(15 mks)**

10)

   a. Describe five major steps involved in public participation as it is used in action planning **(10 mks)**

   b. Briefly explain the advantages of public participation in action planning **(5 mks)**

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