

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**University Examinations 2018/2019**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE**

**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES/PUBLIC MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**HDS 2303: THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT AND UNDER DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: DECEMBER, 2018 TIME: 2 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE COMPULSORY AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

**QUESTION ONE: 30 MARKS**

a. i. Differentiate between the terms Theory and idedogy. (2 marks)

ii. Define the term imperialism. (2 marks)

b. i. Explain why the international Revolution Models were formulated. (2 marks)

ii. Discuss how international Dependent Models view developing

countries. (2 marks)

c. Explain the focus of structural change models citing examples. (4 marks)

d. i. “Marxis seems to suggest that capitalism is necessary for

underdeveloped countries to attain development” Discuss this statement. (5 marks)

ii. State whether Marxism has worked to-date citing at least two

examples to support your stand. (3 marks)

f. Critically discuss reasons why capitalism has not lead to the development of many countries in the third world citing relevant theory. (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO: 20 MARKS**

Discuss the relevance and criticism against modernization theory in understanding

development and underdevelopment.

**QUESTION THREE: 20 MARKS**

Identify and discuss any four similarities and differences between the neo-colonial

dependence model and the false paradigm model.

**QUESTION FOUR: 20 MARKS**

Describe the main features of Lewis two sector model, its application in ensuring

development and any two weaknesses of this model in guiding the development

process.

**QUESTION FIVE: 20 MARKS**

Discuss Dualistic development thesis.