

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**University Examinations 2018/2019**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES/PUBLIC MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT**

**HDS 2301: URBANIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: DECEMBER, 2018 TIME: 1 ½ HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

**QUESTION ONE: 30 MARKS**

a. Explain the phenomena of urbanization, including pri-urban centres, metropolis and the emergence of mega-cities. (10 marks)

b. Critically discuss any four causes of urbanization and four suggested solutions to be challenge of urbanization. (20 marks)

**QUESTION TWO: 20 MARKS**

Analyze any four of the major global trends and projections in the phenomenon of

urbanization.

**QUESTION THREE: 20 MARKS**

a. What are some of the major traits or characteristics of slums. (10 marks)

b. What four elements do you consider critical in resolving the problems of slums. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR: 20 MARKS**

Evaluate the structural change theory of development and discuss how it has

contributed to the growth of urbanization.

**QUESTION FIVE: 20 MARKS**

With illustrations examine the debate on the interrelationship between urbanization

and human development