

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019**

FIRST YEAR SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

**ICH 2101: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: AUGUST 2019 TIME: 2 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN **SECTION A** AND ANY OTHER ONE QUESTIONS IN **SECTION B**

**SECTION A: 48 MARKS**

1. Describe the objectives of community participation. (6 marks)

2. Explain the factors influencing performance of the community. (6 marks)

3. Explain the following:- (6 marks)

a. Community development

b. Community participation

c. Primary health care

4. Explain the benefits of community participation. (6 marks)

5. Describe essential community health programmes in Kenya. (6 marks)

6. Discuss the concepts of community diagnosis. (6 marks)

7. Explain the roles of the communities in management of their own health. (6 marks)

8. Define the types of communities. (6 marks)

**SECTION B: 22 MARKS**

9. Discuss the challenges facing primary health care in Kenya. (22 marks)

10. Discuss the approaches to use to help eradicate poverty. (22 marks)

11. Discuss the determinants of health and diseases among the developing countries communities. (22 marks)