

**W1-2-60-1-6**

## JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019**

**EXAMINATIONS**

**HSDH 3204: HUMAN RIGHTS AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: AUGUST 2019 TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO**

QUESTION ONE

Despite the existence of well entrenched human rights instrument internationally and even locally, the

issue of violation of human rights and freedoms still exist. Why? (20 marks)

QUESTION TWO

a) Using the Kenyan constitution as a reference, examine any five clusters of rights and freedoms and what each cluster constitute in terms of rights and freedoms (15 marks)

b) In relation to international treaties, there is usually provision of optional protocol. What is this protocol and why does it come about (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Elaborate on the theories of social justice and indicate the extent to which their articulations are

applied and the weaknesses levelled against such theories (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

a) what is the jurisdiction of ICC and the roles that the prosecutor performs in as far as cases to ICC are concerned (12 marks)

b) Human rights are exemplified by certain qualities. Explain (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

a) What are the various roles of African Court of human rights (10 marks)

b) How do traditional and modern mechanisms of administering justice compare and contrast (10 marks)