

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**HSD 2302: INDUSTRIALIZATION IN THE DEVLOPING WORLD**

**DATE: APRIL 2019 TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question one and any other two questions.**

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

a. Explain Kenya’s Vision 2030. (10 marks)

b. Analyze the factors that influence a country’s balance of trade. (10 marks)

c. Discuss the causes of unemployment in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

a. Discuss the importance of industrialization in developing countries such as Kenya.

(10 marks)

b. How do exports affect our national economy. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

a. Discuss how industrialization and globalization are inter-linked. (10 marks)

b. Explain the disadvantages of export-led developments. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (10 MARKS)

a. Explain why import substitution has failed in developing countries. (10 marks)

b. What are the pros of import substitution? Discuss.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Why have some regions, such as parts of Africa, not benefited much from globalization? Discuss.